

# Lecture 29

## Closing connections

1. Connection: close

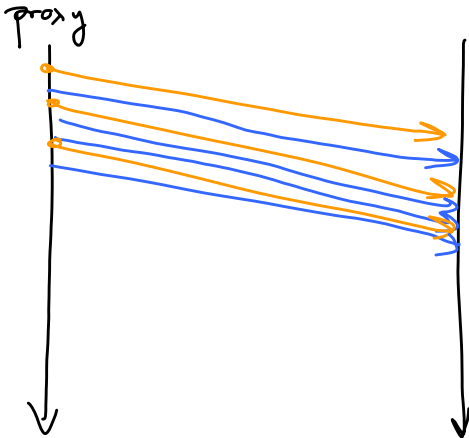
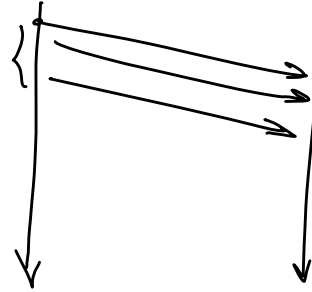
2. close FIN

3. close RST

pipelines

→ useful to abort a pipeline of requests (head-of-line blocking)

(Apache timeout (default 15s))



HTTP/1.1 persistent + parallel

#parallel connections  $\leq$  2. endpoints

HTTP measurement