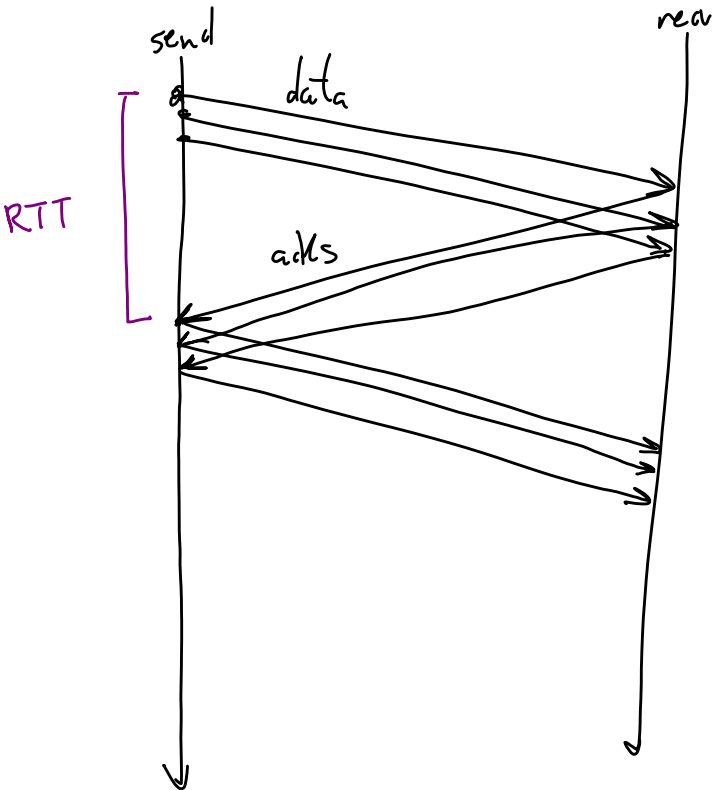
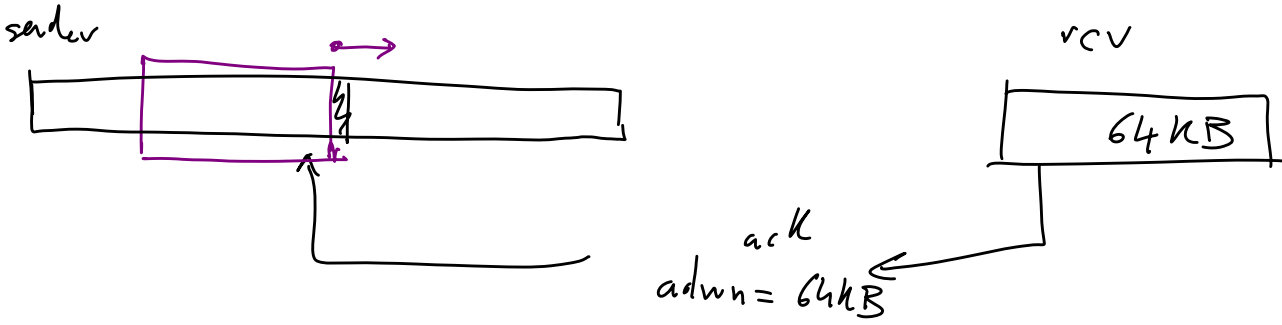


# Lecture 7

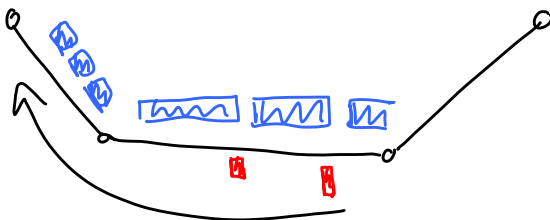


$$\text{throughput} = \frac{w}{RTT}$$

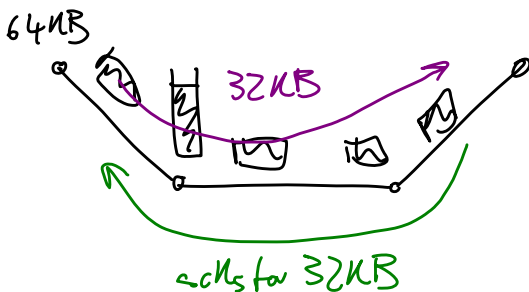
Eg  $w = 1\text{KB}$   $RTT = 1\text{ms}$

$$\text{throughput} = \frac{1}{0.001} = 1000\text{KBps}$$

but it available bw = 10KBps



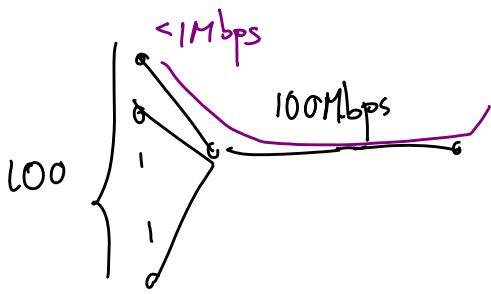
TCP self-clocking.



∴ BDP < 32KB

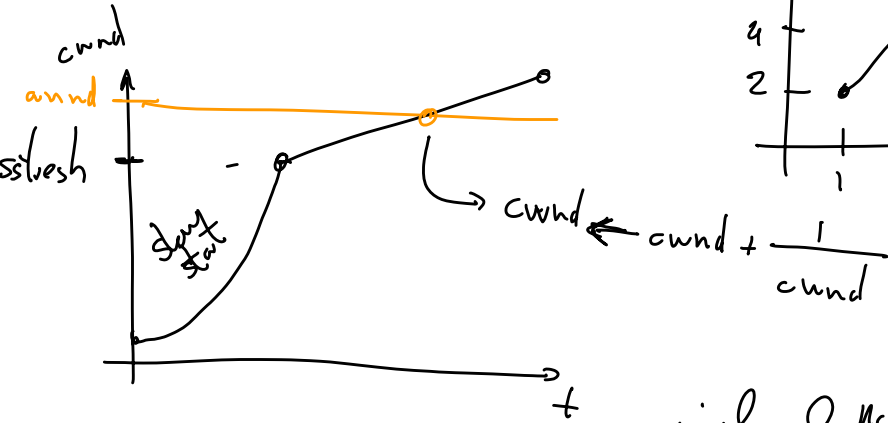
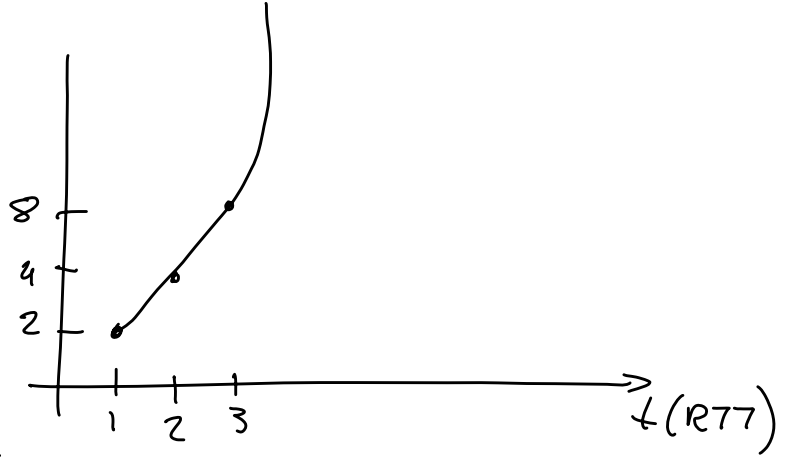
⇒ q > 0

⇒ w/n flows, can fill up the queue,

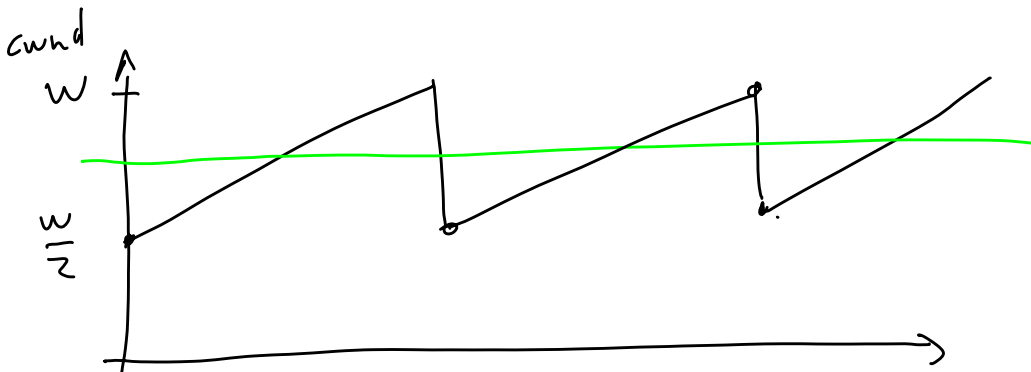
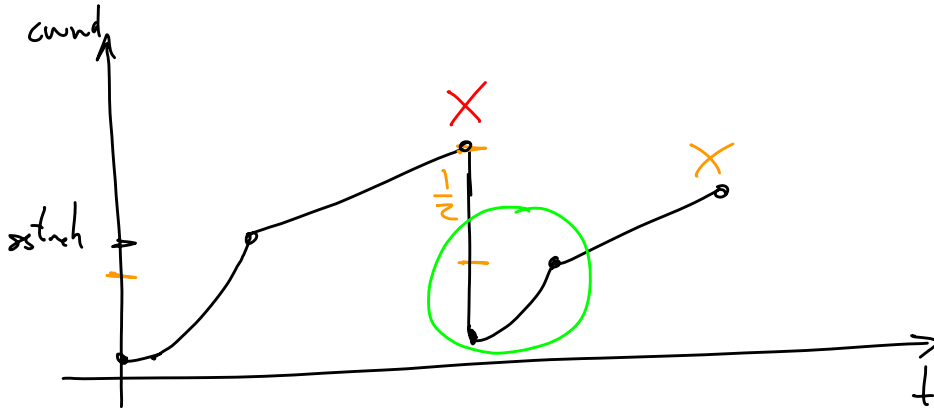
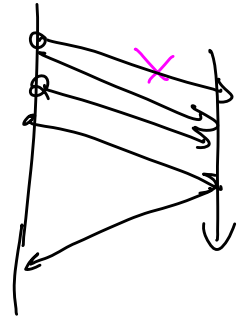


Congestion control

Tahoe  $\text{cwnd} = \times 2$



Use loss to detect congestion   
 - wireless links   
 - heuristically, time lag



= available end-to-end   
 bw   
 ideally

gene

